

因数分解(難関)⑤

次の式を因数分解しなさい。

- (1) $(x - 2)^2 - x - 10$
- (2) $(x + 1)^2 - 2(x + 5)$
- (3) $(x^2 + 5x)^2 + 10(x^2 + 5x) + 24$
- (4) $a + bc - ab - c$
- (5) $(a + b + c)^2 - (a - b - c)^2$

解答

- (1) $(x - 2)^2 - x - 10$
 $= x^2 - 4x + 4 - x - 10$
 $= x^2 - 5x - 6$
 $\equiv \underline{(x - 6)(x + 1)}$
- (2) $(x + 1)^2 - 2(x + 5)$
 $= x^2 + 2x + 1 - 2x - 10$
 $= x^2 - 9$
 $\equiv \underline{(x + 3)(x - 3)}$
- (3) $(x^2 + 5x)^2 + 10(x^2 + 5x) + 24$
 $x^2 + 5x = M$ とすると
 $= M^2 + 10M + 24$
 $= (M + 6)(M + 4)$
 $= (x^2 + 5x + 6)(x^2 + 5x + 4)$
 $\equiv \underline{(x + 1)(x + 2)(x + 3)(x + 4)}$

- (4) $a + bc - ab - c$
 $= a(1 - b) - c(1 - b)$
 $\equiv \underline{(a - c)(1 - b)}$
- (5) $(a + b + c)^2 - (a - b - c)^2$
 $= \{a + (b + c)\}^2 - \{a - (b + c)\}^2$
 $b + c = M$ とすると
 $= (a + M)^2 - (a - M)^2$
 $= a^2 + 2aM + M^2 - a^2 + 2aM - M^2$
 $= 4aM$
 $\equiv \underline{4a(b + c)}$